Geography Progression of Knowledge and Skills

Key to understanding this document: Black = National Curriculum objectives Red = Skills to be taught Blue = Knowledge Green = Resources to be used

Year Group	<u>EYFS</u>	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	<u>Year 5</u>	<u>Year 6</u>
<u>Locational</u>	Draw information	Name and locate	Name, locate and	Name and locate	Locate and name	On a world map	Locate the main
<u>Knowledge</u>	from a simple map.	the four countries	identify	countries and cities	the main counties	locate the main	countries in North,
	Maps of the	of the United	characteristics (see	of the UK ,	in the south of	countries in Africa.	Central and South
	classroom, maps of	Kingdom and the	human and physical	geographical	England.	Including Egypt,	America. Locate and
	walks to school or	capital city of	features) of the	regions and their	Kent, Surrey, Essex	South Africa,	name principal
	around the school,	London.	four countries and	identifying human	and East Sussex	Tunisia and Kenya	cities.
	story maps	Simple outline	capital cities of the	and physical	(Link to Roman	1	Canada
	Recognise some	maps of the UK	United Kingdom	characteristics, key	invasion)	1	United States
	similarities and	with capital cities	and its surrounding	topographical	Simple outline map	Identify their main	Brazil
	differences	marked with a dot.	seas.	features (in hills,	of the UK counties	environmental	Chile
	between life in this	0 10	Villages, towns,	mountains <mark>, coast</mark> s	marked and some	regions, key	Argentina
	country and life in	Name and locate a	cities and famous	and rivers) and	major county	physical and human	Peru
	other countries.	local town.	land marks of each	land-use patterns;	towns.	characteristics, and	Mexico
		Kings Hill	country	and understand		major cities.	Simple outline of
	Explore the natural	West Malling	Simple outline	how som <mark>e of these</mark>	Using maps to	Tunis	North, Central and
	world around them.	a+ 0	maps of the UK	aspects have	focus on Europe	Cairo	South America Map
			with capital cities	changed over time.	(including Russia)	Nairobi	showing the
	Recognise some		and other famous	Cities should	concentrating on	Cape Town	outlines of the
	environments that	111	land marks marked	include those other	their environmental	Savannah	different countries.
	are different to the	12 A A	with a dot.	than the capital	regions, Key	Desert	
	one in which they	241 100		cities of each	physical and human	Coasts	Linking with local
	live.		Name and locate	country of the UK	characteristics,	Mountain ranges	History, map how
		62	the world's seven	that was learnt in	countries and	3	land use has
	Describe their	6	continents and five	Year 2. (Link to	major cities.	Locate and name	changed in local
	immediate		oceans.	Stone Age/Iron	Italy-Rome	the main Northern	area over time.
	environment using		Simple outline	Age)	Germany	counties in	WW2
	knowledge from		maps of the world	Simple outline	Denmark	England.	London
	observation,		with the seven	maps of the UK	Holland	Include Norfolk,	Chatham Docks
	discussion, stories,		continents and five	with capital cities	(link to Anglo	Suffolk, Yorkshire,	
	non-fiction texts		oceans	and regions marked	Saxons)	Lincolnshire (Viking	Name and locate
	and maps.					counties)	the key

				(South East, North	Simple outline of		topographical
	Explain some			East etc.)	Europe and Russia	Compare 2	features including
	similarities and			East etc.)			-
					Map showing the	different regions in	coast, features of
	differences				outlines of the	UK rural/urban.	erosion, hills,
	between life in this			100	different countries.		mountains and
	country and life in				/	Linking with	rivers. Understand
	other countries,	7.6			Identify the	History, <mark>compare</mark>	how these features
	drawingon	N. Samera		1 C	position and	land use maps of	have changed over
	knowledge from			14 2 23/14	significance of the	UK from past with	time.
	stories, non-fiction	6.00		A	equator and the	the present,	
	texts and (when	1 1 L		A	Northern and	focusingonland	
	appropriate) maps.	10 00		1 T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T T	Southern	use.	
					hemispheres.	Market Towns Land	
	Know some	~ 12				use	
	similarities and	24 101			Simple world map	Identify the	
	differences	0			showing the 7 main	position and	
	between the	S-11-11-1			continents and 5	significance of the	
	natural world				oceans and equator	tropics of Capricorn	
	around them and					and Cancer.	
	contrasting	11				Simple world map	
	environments,	01 D			1.	showing the 7 main	
	drawing on their	A LAND				continents and 5	
	experiences and				2.4	oceans and the	
	what has been read	ALC: NOTE:				equator and	
	in class.	(Q)				tropics.	
		G C				Identify the	
	Understand some	2				position and	
	important	1 A A				significance of	
	processes and					latitude/longitude	
	changes in the	12			1 C 1	and the Greenwich	
	natural world	050			1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Meridian. (Linking	
	around them,				and the second se	with science, time	
	including the					zones, night and	
	seasons.			1 million 1 million		day)	
Place	36830113.	Observe and	Understand	Understand	Understand	Compare a region	Compare a region in
Knowledge		describe the human	geographical	geographical	geographical	in UK with a region	UK with a region in

	andphysical	similarities and	similarities and	similarities and	in Africa with	N. or S. America
	geography of a	differences through	differences through	differences through	significant	with significant
	small area of the	studying the human	studying the human	studying the human	differences and	differences and
	United Kingdom –	and physical	and physical	and physical	similarities.	similarities.
	West Kent.	geography of a	geography of a	geography of a		
		small area of the	region of the UK.	region in the		
	River Medway	United Kingdom,	Main cities of the	United Kingdom		
	North Downs	and of a small area	UK	and region in a		
	Kings Hill Woods	in a non-European	Coasts, Mountains	European country.		
	Football Stadium	country.	and Rivers of the	(this could be		
	Golf Course	Arctic	UK	linked to counties		
	Airfield	Kings Hill	100 100	of UK with Saxon	1 St. 1	
	M20	500 C 10 C		Borders in History)	-	
	Development	7 8 8 8 8		Holland – reclaimed		
		10 Mar 10		land		
			C	Eiffel tower	0	
	S		1.00	Alps	241	
				Seine		
		and the second se		Rhine	-	
	1/1 1 1 1 1 1 1			Pyrenees		
	101-01-01	101		Black Forest	1 A	
	in the	the second		100	Subject	
Human and	Identify	Identify	Describe and	Types of	Describe and	Describe and
Physical	seasonal/daily	seasonal/daily	understand key	settlements in	understand key	understand key
Geography	weather patterns in		aspects of: Physical	modern Britain:	aspects of Physical	aspects of Physical
deography	the UK	the UK and the	geography	villages, towns,	geography	geography including
	Weather relating to	location of hot and	including key	cities (Saxons)	including coasts,	Volcanoes and
	each season	cold areas of the	topographical	This could be linked	rivers and the	earthquakes,
	Weather local to	world in relation to	features (hills,	to counties of UK	water cycle	looking at plate
	Kings Hill	the equator and	mountains, coasts,	with Saxon borders	including	tectonics and the
	KINgs HIII	•				
		the North and	rivers) and land	in History and	transpiration (LINK	ring of fire.
	Identify physical	South poles.	patterns; and	within locational	TO SCIENCE);	Distributi
	andhuman	Compare weather	understand how	knowledge link in	climate zones,	Distribution of
	features of subject	in Kings Hill to	some of these	geography.	biomes and	natural resources
	areas.	weather in the Isle				focussing on

		of Struay (Katie	aspects have		vegetation belts.	energy, food,
	Use basic	Morag book link)	changed over time.		5	minerals and water.
	Geographical		(just the United		Human geography	
	vocabulary to refer	Use basic	Kingdom)		includingtrade	
	to key physical	Geographical			between UK and	
	features including:	vocabulary to refer			Europe and ROW	
	(hill, river, season,	to key physical		10		
	weather) and	features (inc	ALC: NOT THE OWNER.	10	Fair/unfair	
	human features	beach, cliff, coast,	14 12 12 12		distribution of	
	(including; city,	forest, mountain,			resources	
	town, village, farm,	sea, ocean, soil,	2 . Y . Y		(Fairtrade).	
	house, office, shop)	valley, vegetation,)	1 TO 3		1 C	
		and human			100	
	~ / I	features (including;				
	21 101	city, factory, port,		10 M 10	100	
	0.00	harbour) of a		1	0	
	Set I have	contrasting non-		and the second sec		
		European country.				
<u>Geographic</u>	Use locational and	Use world maps,	Use maps, atlases	Use maps, atlases,	Use maps, atlases,	Use maps, atlases,
al Skills and	directional	atlases and globes	and globes to	globes and	globes and	globes and
Field work	language (e.g. near	to identify the	locate co <mark>untries</mark>	digital/computer	digital/computer	digital/computer
	and far, left and	United Kingdom	and describe	mapping (Google	mapping (Google	mapping to locate
	right), Describe the	and its countries.	features studied.	Earth) to locate	Earth) to locate	countries and
	location of features			countries and	countries and	describe features
	and routes on	Use simple	Learn the eight	des cribe features	describe features	studied.
	simple maps.	compass directions	points of a	studied.	studied.	
		(North, East, South	compass, four-			Use 6 figure grid
	Use photographs to	and West), to	figure grid	Study a section of	Use the eight	references with
	recognise	describethe	references, symbols	ordnance survey	points of a	teaching of latitude
	landmarks and	location of features	and key (including	symbols not	compass, extend to	and longitude in
	basic human and	and routes on a	the use of	covered in the Year	six-figure (when	depth.
	physical features;	map. (Maths Link)	Ordnance Survey	3 curriculum such	ready) grid	
	devise simple		maps) to build their	as:bridges, school,	references, symbols	Expand map skills to
	picture maps.	Use aerial	knowledge of the	picnic area, visitor	and key (including	include non-UK
		photographs and	United Kingdom.	centres, houses,	the use of	countries.
		plan perspectives		toilets, post office,	Ordnance Survey	

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Use simple	to recognise	Create own	and museums.	maps study an area	Use fieldwork to
fieldwork and	landmarks and	symbols and keys		of an OS in detail)	observe, measure
observational skills	basic human and	and use ordinance	Begin to use the	to build their	and record the
to study the	physical features:	survey symbols:	eight points of a	knowledge of the	human and physical
geography of their	devise a simple	River, road,	compass, and four-	United Kingdom in	features in the local
school and its	map; and use and	woodland, rail, gold	figure grid	the past and	area using a range
grounds.	construct basic	course, stations,	references.	present.	of methods,
5 · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	symbols in a key.	church.			including sketch
100	- ,		Use fieldwork to	Use fieldwork to	maps, plans and
	Use fieldwork and	Use fieldwork to	observe, measure	observe, measure	comparableline
5	observational skills	observe, measure	and record the	and record the	graphs, and digital
10 10	to study the key	and record the	human and physical	human and physical	technologies.
	human and physical	human and physical	features (compare	features in the local	5
10	features of the	features in the local	Kings	area using a range	
	school's	area using a range	Hill/Maidstone with	of methods,	
	surrounding areas.	of methods,	another area of	including sketch	
S. (D.	Kings Hill	includingsketch	using a range of	maps, plans and	
		maps, plans and	methods, including	line graphs, and	
		vertical bar graphs,	sketch maps, plans	digital technologies	
21		and digital	and horizontal bar		
0.1 DI		technologies.	graphs, and digital		
0			technologies.	Sheer .	

Кеу	Мар	Village	Sea	Hills	Europe	Africa	North America
Vocabulary	Kings Hill	Town	Continent	Coasts	Russia	Kenya	South America
	Home	City	Europe	Mountains	Counties/County	Egypt	Erosion
	Country	Country	Asia	Rivers	Equator	South Africa	Volcanoes
	Same	Capital City	Africa	Land use	North Hemisphere	Continent	Earthquakes
	Different	Human features	North America	Country	South Hemisphere	Savannah	
	House	Physical features	South America	Region	Boarder	Desert	
		Seasons	Antarctica	Village	1 6 1	Mountain ranges	
		Weather	Australasia	Town		Tropics of Capricorn	
		Left	Atlantic Ocean			and Cancer	
		Right	Pacific Ocean			Latitude	
		Near	Indian Ocean	- T25-		Longitude	
		Far	Arctic Ocean			Greenwich	
		Мар	Southern Ocean			Meantime	
		Key	North		A COLORADO	Rural	
		0	South		1000	Urban	
			East	10 A 10 A 10 A			
			West				

